

## Ciências ULisboa

Faculdade de Ciências da Universidade de Lisboa **Eng Energy & Environment** 



## Research methods & Dissertation Project







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Professor: Carla Silva (camsilva@ciencias.ulisboa.pt)

#### **Assignments**

Important dates

**4 November**– Connection to ODS Research objective and research questions List of references in the Template

15 December – Literature review w/ references + 10 minutes presentation

OR

**9 February** + 10 minutes presentation

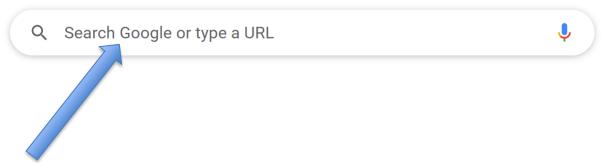
Carla Silva camsilva@fc.ul.pt



Module 1	"My experience" former students of Eng. Energy and Environment  EDP company Private bank Audit and consulting PhD "Sustainable Energy Systems"
Module 2	"Dissertation offers" Research Professors & Companies
Module 3	What is the research? What is the generic research methodology? Research objectives and research questions Methodology and method
Module 4	Literature review
Module 5	Reference manager
Module 6	Plagiarism & copyright
Module 7	Examples, assignments and doubts
	Oral evaluation



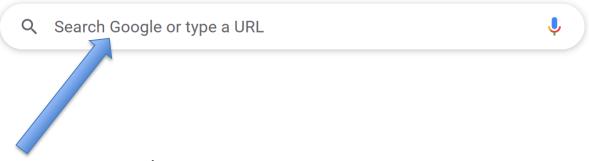




Keywords are very important to find relevant documents, 1<sup>st</sup> page of search results should be enough



# Google



Example:

Thesis title "Life cycle assessment microalgae jet fuel"

Try the full title in English





Life cycle assessment microalgae jet fuel







Q All

Images

News

Videos

Shopping

: More

Tools

About 235,000 results (0.60 seconds)

https://www.sciencedirect.com > science > article > pii

#### Life cycle assessment of bio-jet fuel from hydrothermal ...

by MOP Fortier · 2014 · Cited by 209 — An **LCA** was performed for a functional unit of 1 GJ of bio-**jet fuel** produced through thermochemical conversion (hydrothermal liquefaction (HTL)) ... You've visited this page 2 times. Last visit: 10/17/22

https://www.sciencedirect.com > science > article > pii

#### Life cycle assessment of microalgae-based aviation fuel

by F Guo  $\cdot$  2016  $\cdot$  Cited by 21 — The aim of this work is to compare the life cycle assessments of low-N and ... Current research shows bio-jet fuel from microalgae **can** reduce life cycle ...

https://biotechnologyforbiofuels.biomedcentral.com > a...

#### Life-cycle analysis of greenhouse gas emissions from ...

by S de Jong · 2017 · Cited by 198 — A life-cycle analysis (LCA) framework can be used to assess the environmental impact across the entire product life-cycle.

You visited this page on 10/17/22.

https://www.mdpi.com > pdf PDF

#### Life-Cycle Assessment of Bio-Jet Fuel Production from Waste ...

Sep 9, 2022 — This study aimed to evaluate the sustainability and find out the bottleneck restricting the development of WCO-based **jet fuel** production.

https://www.researchgate.net > publication > 26042322...

#### Life cycle assessment of bio-jet fuel from ... - ResearchGate

Jul 5, 2022 — This type of **analysis** is necessary to ensure that the **fuel** produced with **microalgae** does not generate more environmental impacts, ...



#### Global warming potential analysis of bio-jet fuel based on life ...

by X Zhu · 2022 — Life cycle assessment (LCA) is a powerful tool to assess the environmental performance of products, processes and production systems [8], and ...

https://ideas.repec.org > a > eee > appene

#### Life cycle assessment of bio-jet fuel from ... - IDEAS/RePEc

by MOP Fortier · 2014 · Cited by 210 — An **LCA** was performed for a functional unit of 1 GJ of bio-**jet fuel** produced through thermochemical conversion (hydrothermal liquefaction (HTL)) of...

https://www.osti.gov > servlets > purl PDF

#### Lifecycle Assessment of Microalgae to Biofuel - OSTI.GOV

by EP Bennion · 2015 · Cited by 240 — **Microalgae** is being investigated as a renewable transportation **fuel** feedstock ... Key works: **Biofuel**; Hydrothermal liquefaction; **Life Cycle**... You've visited this page 2 times. Last visit: 4/25/22

https://pubs.acs.org > doi > abs

#### Life Cycle Assessment of Biofuels from Algae Hydrothermal ...

by EB Connelly · 2015 · Cited by 54 — This paper identifies important factors in the quantification of LC-GHG of algae-derived diesel, **jet fuel**, and gasoline, using hydrothermal ...

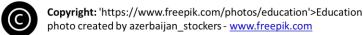
https://eprints.qut.edu.au > ...

#### Environmental life cycle assessment (LCA) of aviation biofuel ...

by K Cox · 2014 · Cited by 61 — **Microalgae** and pongamia have lower FER and GHG abatement (1.0 and 1.1; 53% and 43%), but mostly avoid eutrophication and reduce water use...







## **LOOK INSIDE!!**

Its really relevant to your work? If no, then you have to change the keywords....

If yes, you nail it!!



#### Access from FCUL or VPN to FCUL



ScienceDirect

**Journals & Books** 











Access through ULisboa - Instituto Supe...

Purchase P...

Access through

#### Outline

Highlights

Abstract

#### Keywords

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Methods
- 3. Results and discussion
- 4. Conclusions

Acknowledgements

Appendix A. Supplementary material

References

Show full outline V



Applied Energy

Volume 122, 1 June 2014, Pages 73-82



Life cycle assessment of bio-jet fuel from hydrothermal liquefaction of microalgae

Marie-Odile P. Fortier <sup>a</sup> ⋈, Griffin W. Roberts <sup>b</sup> ⋈, Susan M. Stagg-Williams <sup>b</sup> ⋈, Belinda S.M. Sturm <sup>a</sup> ⋌ ⋈

Show more V

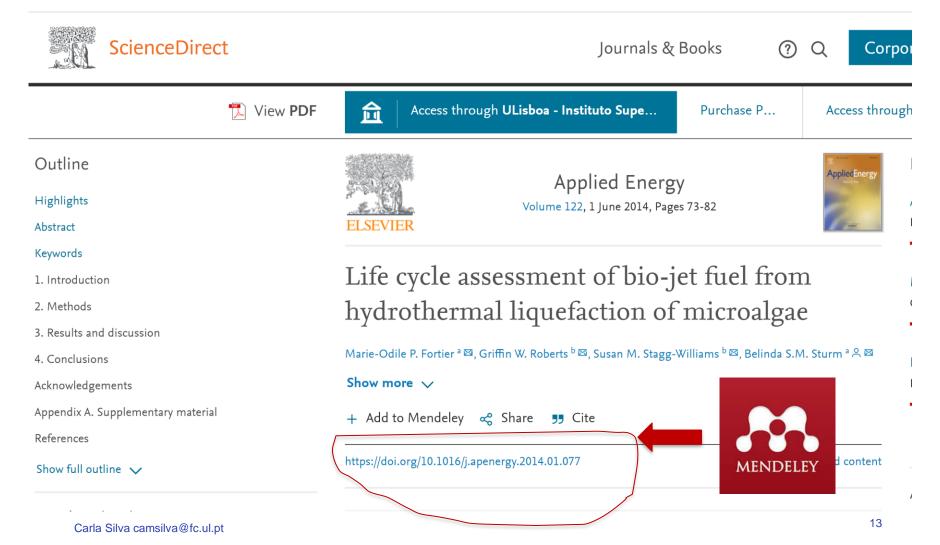
• Cite

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2014.01.077

Get rights and content



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Access from FCUL or VPN to FCUL. If relevant add your Library

#### **Choose:**

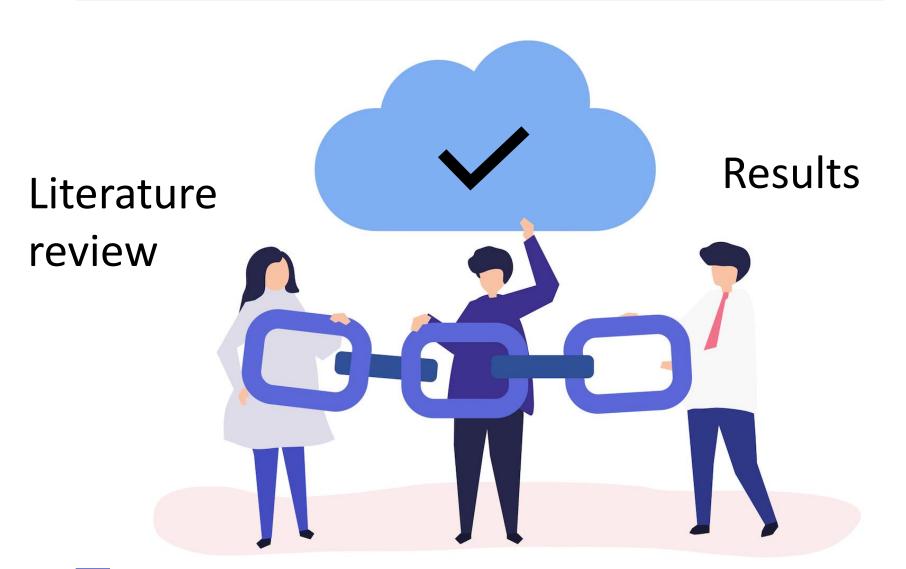
A selection of works that you can relate/compare/discuss in your Results section against your own outcomes because you should

#### LINK RESULTS SECTION WITH LITERATURE REVIEW

At least 1!

Probably 3 is enough!







Systematic review and Web of Science

Clarivate

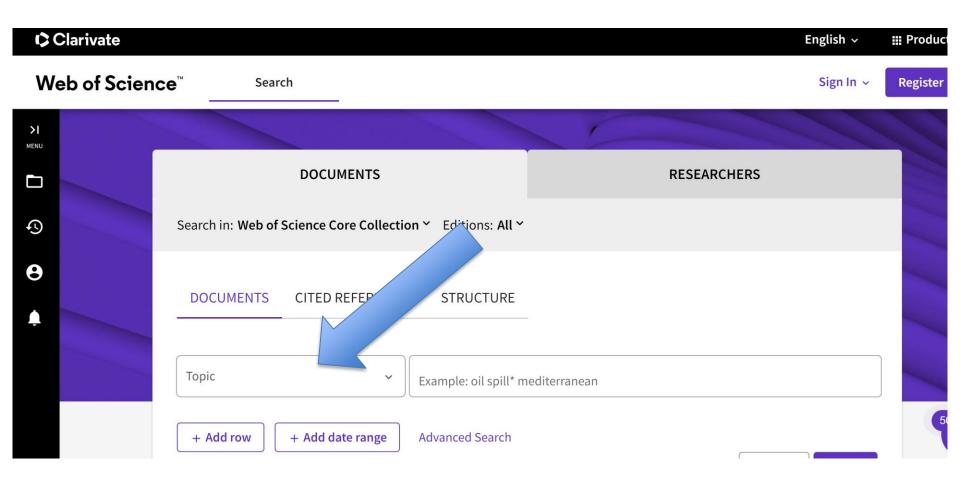
Web of Science

https://www.webofscience.com/wos/woscc/basic-search





### Systematic review and Web of Science





### Systematic review and Web of Science

TOPIC search in TITLE, ABSTRACT, KEYWORDS

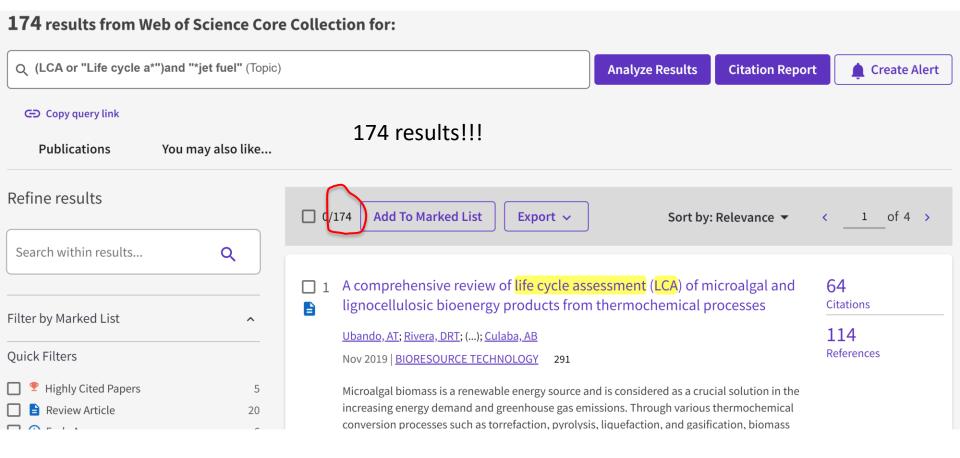
(LCA or "Life cycle a\*")and "\*jet fuel"

\* analysis or assessment

\*Biojet

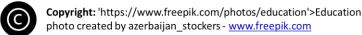


#### Systematic review and Web of Science









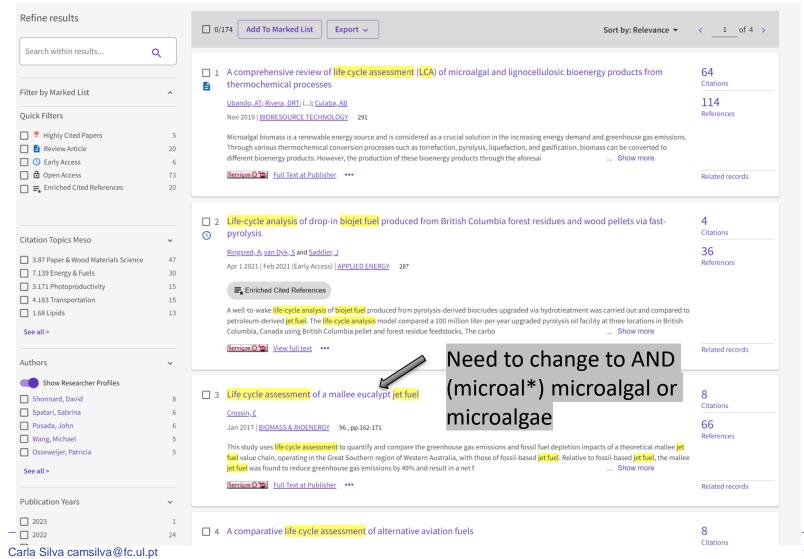
## **LOOK INSIDE!!**

Its really relevant to your work? If no, then you have to change the keywords....

If yes, you nail it!!



#### Systematic review and Web of Science



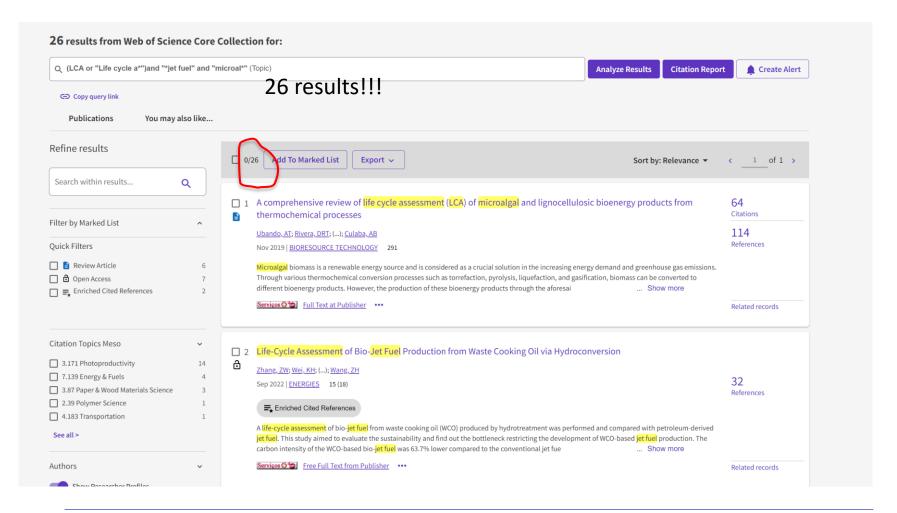
Systematic review and Web of Science

## **NEW QUERY!!!**

(LCA or "Life cycle a\*") and "\*jet fuel" and "microal\*)



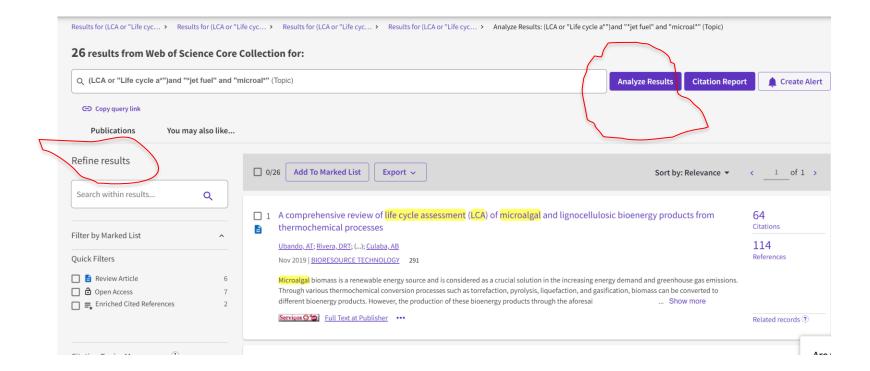
## Systematic review and Web of Science



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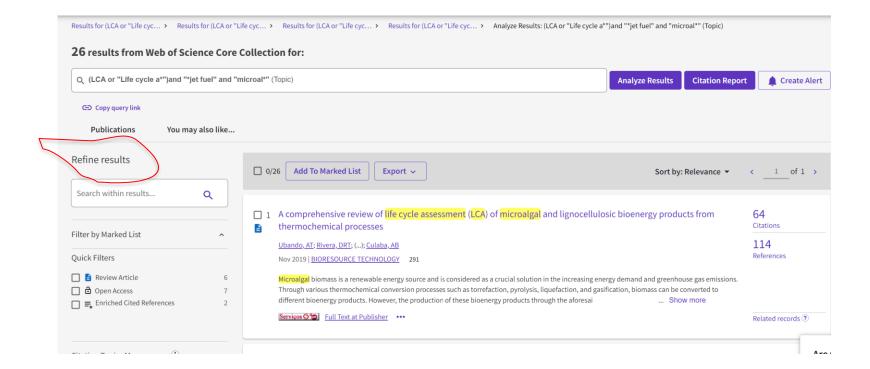
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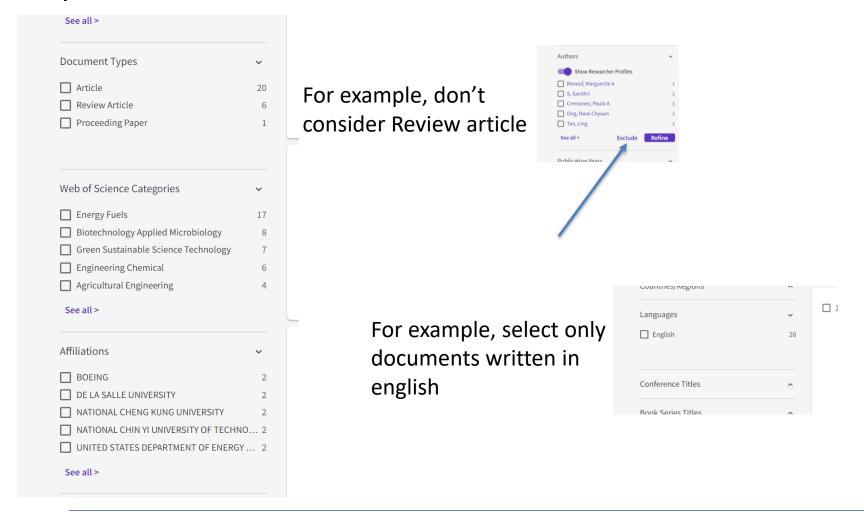
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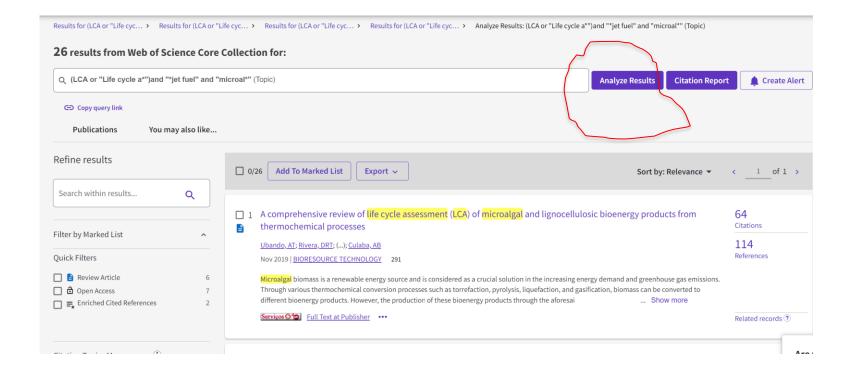


### Systematic review and Web of Science





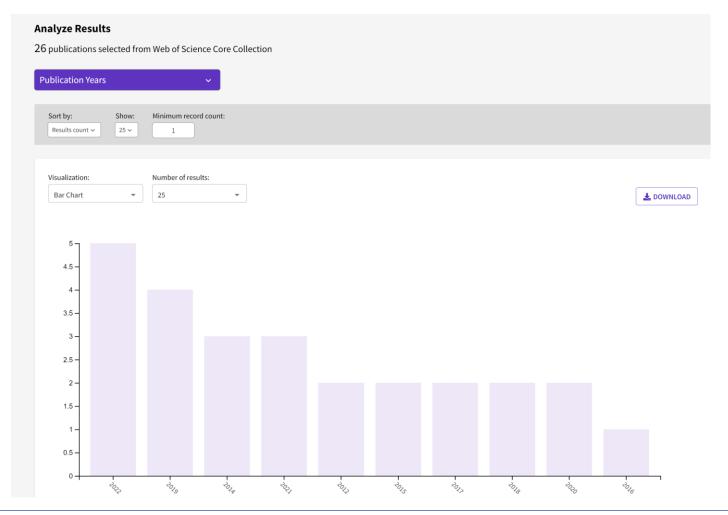
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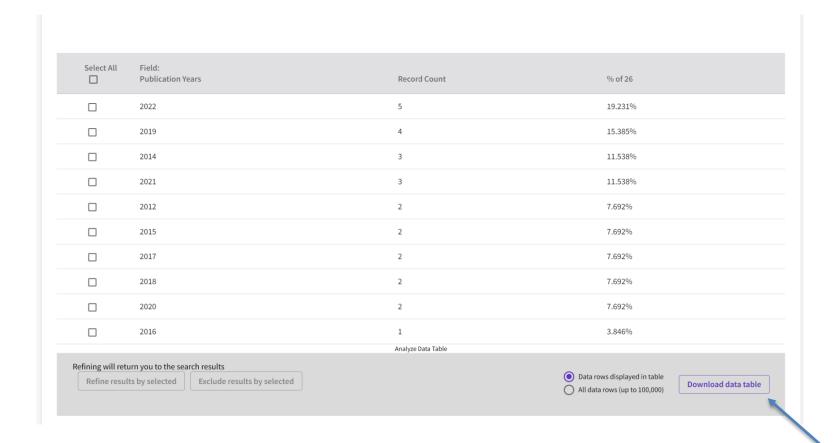
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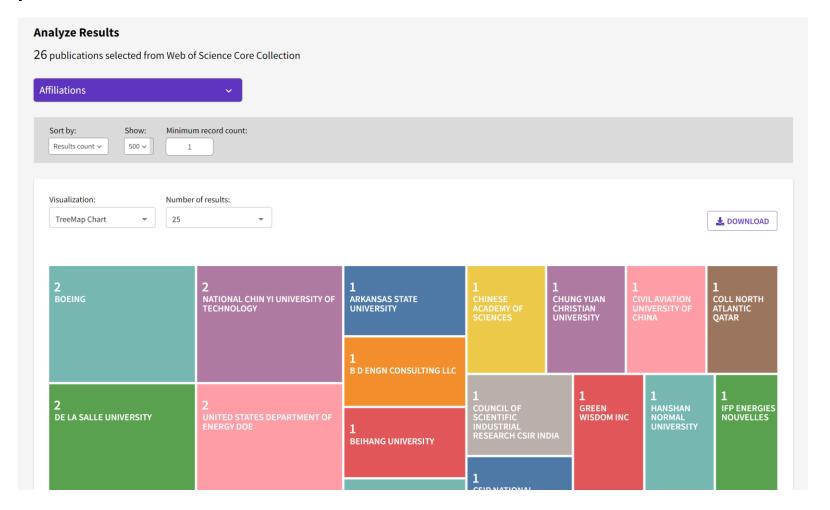
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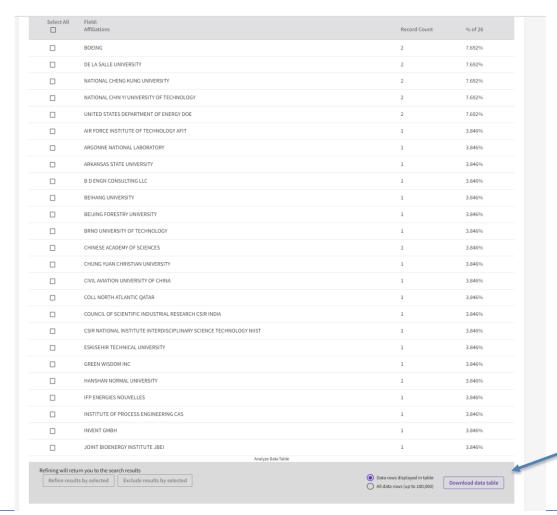


## Systematic review and Web of Science





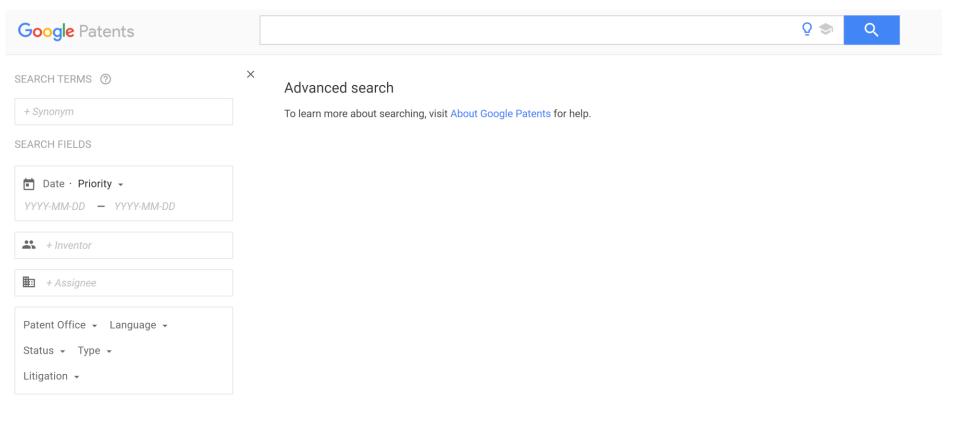
## Systematic review and Web of Science



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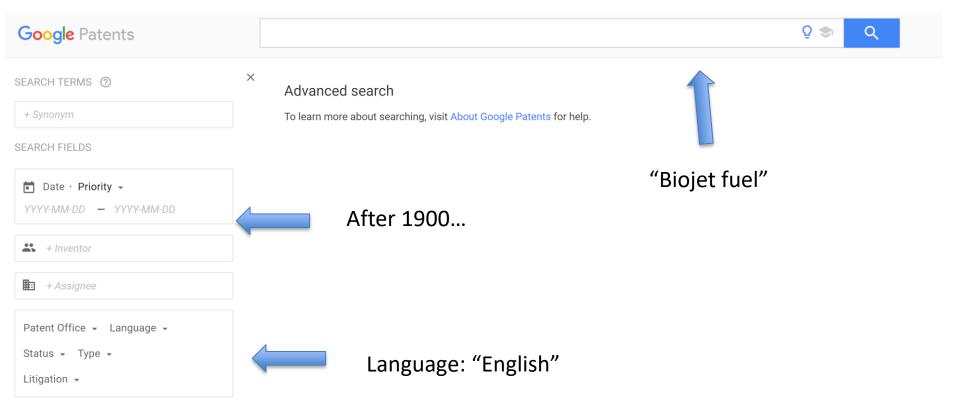


## Search patents (if you are developing a new sensor....equipment...new technology)



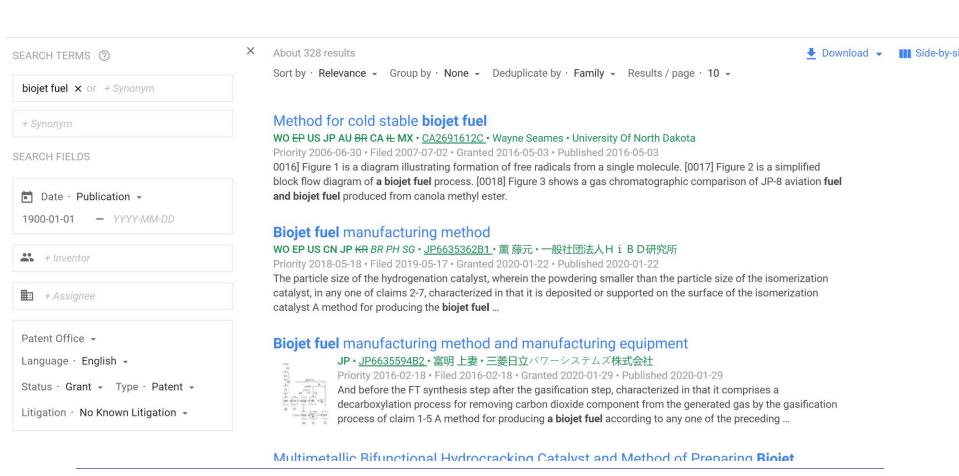


## Search patents (if you are developing a new sensor....equipment...new technology)



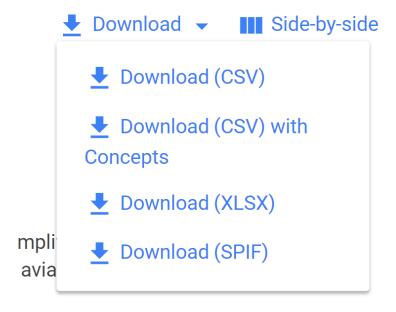


## Search patents (if you are developing a new sensor....equipment...new technology)....





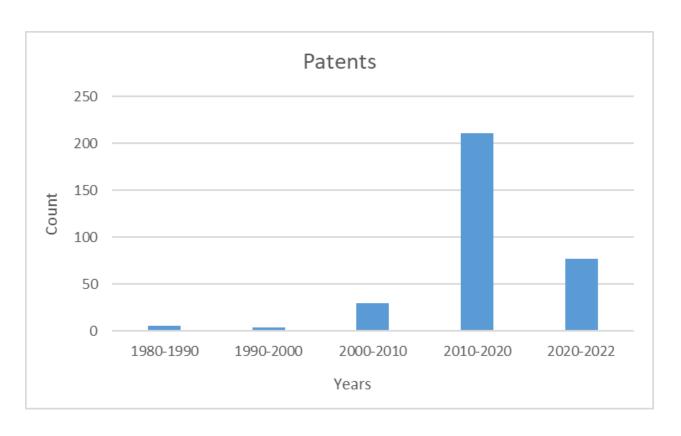
Search patents (if you are developing a new sensor....equipment...new technology)....



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Search patents (if you are developing a new sensor....equipment...new technology)....

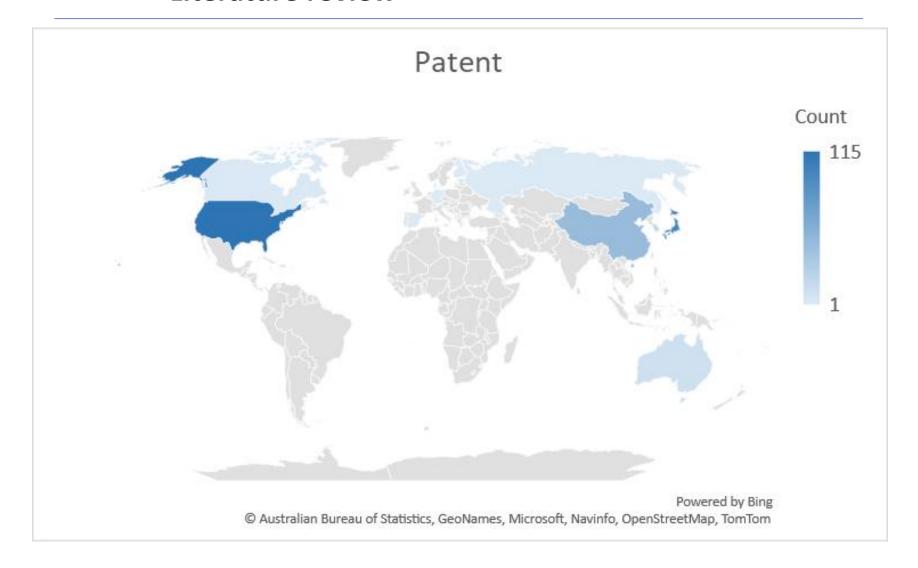




#### Interpretation:

The number of patents has been increasing steeply in the last decade, and in 2020-2022 the number of granted patents is higher than 2000-2009 timeframe and already amounts to 1/3 of the granted patents in 2010-2019.

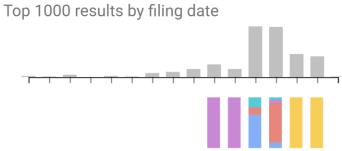






#### Interpretation:

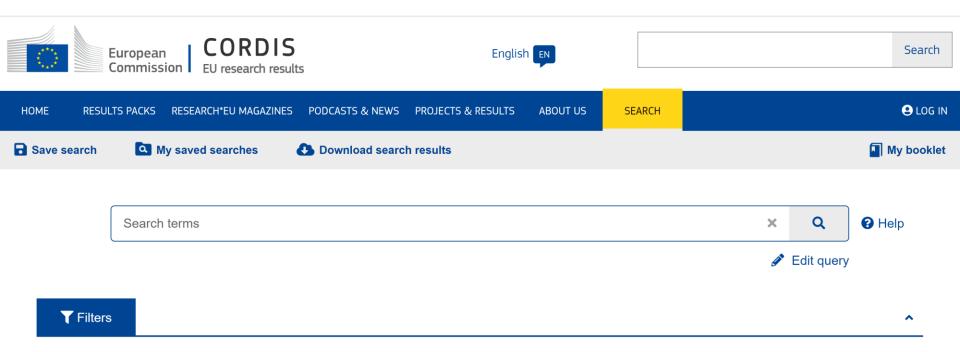
Most patents are granted in US and JP countries. Top 5 applicants with filled patents:



Relative count of top 5 values			
Inventors	CPCs		
	7.6%		
	6%		
	3.6%		
	2.7%		
	2.4%		
	Inventors		



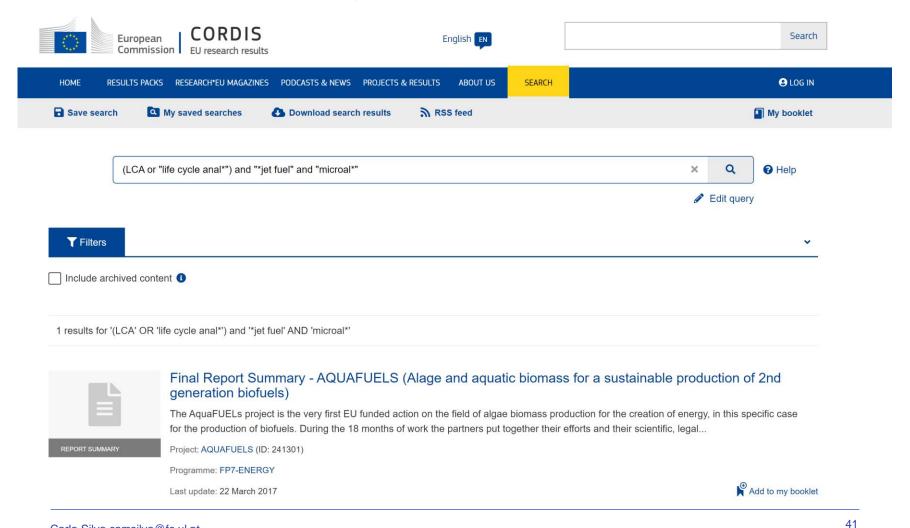
## Other possible search engines:



https://cordis.europa.eu/about/search/en

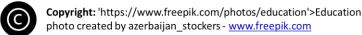


#### Other possible search engines:









## **LOOK INSIDE!!**

Its really relevant to your work? If no, then you have to change the keywords....

If yes, you nail it!!



#### When doing your Literature Review:

Include in the Literature review:

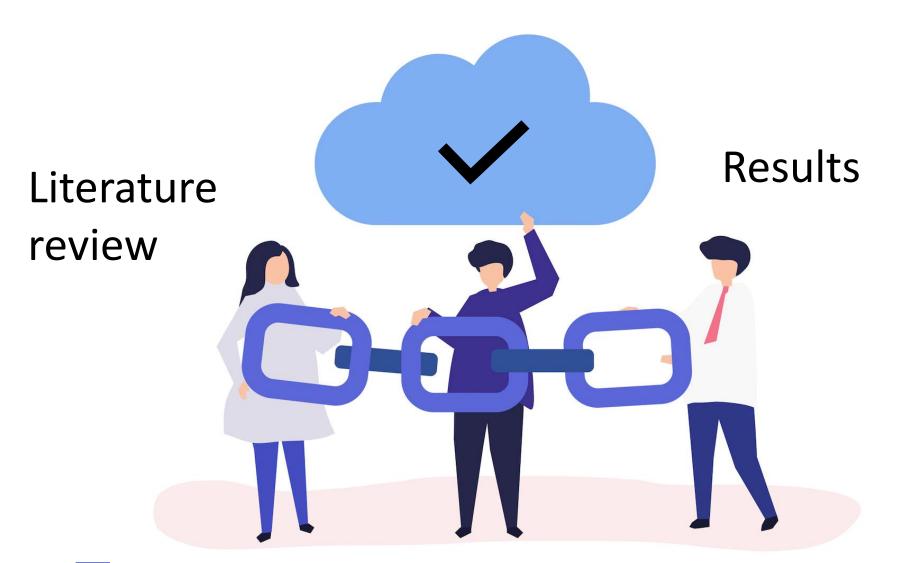


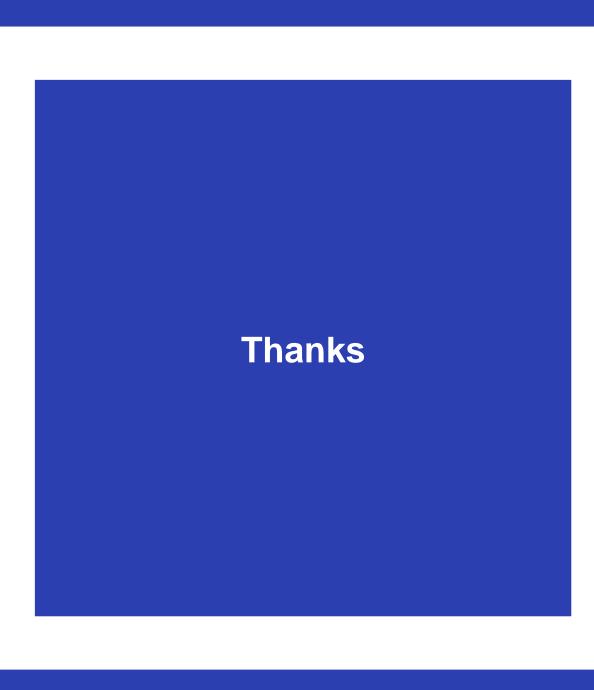
At least two graph with interpretation

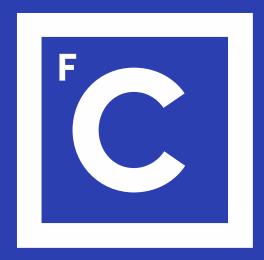
- ✓ mention to the search engine and query
- ✓ covering distribution of the number of publications per year and
- √ geographical distribution
- ✓ A selection of works that you can relate/compare/discuss in your Results section against your own outcomes because you should LINK RESULTS SECTION WITH

#### LITERATURE REVIEW









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